

IrREGuLaR Verbs – Primary List (英語の不規則動詞)

英語の不規則動詞は、動詞の原形に「ed」をつけて過去形をつくる規則動詞のルールには従いません。たいていの一般的な英語の動詞は、過去形をつくるのに「ed」を使います。ここにいくつかの一般的な規則動詞の例があります。

PRESENT	PAST	PERFECT	PRESENT	PAST	PERFECT
bake	→ baked	→ baked	spell	→ spelled	→ spelled
ban	→ banned	→ banned	study	→ studied	→ studied
grade	→ graded	→ graded	sun	→ sunned	→ sunned
play	→ played	→ played	watch	→ watched	→ watched
raid	→ raided	→ raided	worry	→ worried	→ worried

不規則動詞は、過去形や過去完了形に変化するのに「ed」を使いません。以下に不規則動詞に関する基本事項と学習を進めるにあたってのアドバイスを挙げました。これは参考までに挙げましたが、暗記する必要はありません。不規則動詞を覚えるためには練習することが大切です。

- ① 一度に全部の動詞を覚えようとはしないで下さい。一週間に10個から14個くらいずつ覚えてみて下さい。練習は急いで開始して下さい。でも練習の内容は急がずにじっくりと。
- ② もし知らない単語が出てきたら、辞書でその意味や定義をしらべましょう。それらの単語をノートに書きスペルを覚えて下さい。
- ③ インターネットを利用してこれらの動詞を使った例文などを探したり、ネイティブスピーカーに例を挙げてもらいましょう。自分で見つけた例文を書き留め先生などにチェックしてもらって下さい。
- ④ 調べた動詞を使用して自分自身で考えたオリジナルの例文を書きましょう。できるだけ、自分の経験に基づいた例文を作るといいでしょう。それぞれの動詞について、3つの例文を書くようにして下さい。例えば月曜日には各動詞の例文を3つ書きます。火曜日には同じ動詞についてさらに新しい例文を3つ書きましょう。水曜日、木曜日、金曜日、土曜日、日曜日にも何度も同じことを繰り返してみてください。英語の先生や英語を母国語とする友達と、あなたが勉強した言葉を使って会話してみることをお勧めします。

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* 例文があります

PRESENT (現在形)	日本語 (現在形)	PAST (過去形)	PERFECT (完了形)
Be, am, are, is	居る、ある、存在する	was, were	been
* bear, bears	生む	bore	born, borne
become, becomes	なる	became	become
begin, begins	始める、始まる	began	begun
bend, bends	曲げる、曲がる	bent	bent
* blow, blows	吹く、(鼻を)かむ	blew	blown
* break, breaks	壊す	broke	broken
bring, brings	持ってくる	brought	brought
build, builds	建てる	built	built
* burn, burns	燃える	burned or burnt	burned or burnt
buy, buys	買う	bought	bought
* catch, catches	捕まえる、掴む、(風を)ひく	caught	caught
choose, chooses	選ぶ、決める	chose	chosen
come, comes	来る	came	come
* cost, costs	かかる (お金、時間)	cost	cost
cut, cuts	切る	cut	cut
do, does	する	did	done
* draw, draws	(画を)書く、(線を)引く、	drew	drawn
* dream, dreams	夢を見る、夢見る	dreamed or dreamt	dreamed or dreamt
* dress, dresses	着る、着せる	dressed or drest	dressed or drest

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drink, drinks	飲む	drank	drunk
drive, drives	運転する	drove	driven
eat, eats	食べる	ate	eaten
* fall, falls	落ちる	fell	fallen
feel, feels	感じる	felt	felt
fight, fights	戦う	fought	fought
find, finds	見つける	found	found
fly, flies	飛ぶ、飛ばす	flew	flown
forget, forgets	忘れる	forgot	forgotten
* forgive, forgives	許す	forgave	forgiven
* freeze, freezes	冷凍する、凍らす、凍る	froze	frozen
* get, gets	受け取る、貰う、着く、買う、成る	got	gotten
give, gives	あげる	gave	given
go, goes	行く	went	gone
* grow, grows	大きくなる、成長する、(植物、子供を)育てる	grew	grown
have, has	持つ	had	had
hear, hears	聞く、聞こえる	heard	heard
* hide, hides	隠れる、隠す	hid	hidden
* hit, hits	殴る、ぶつける、ぶつかる	hit	hit
* hold, holds	持つ、掴まえる、抱っこする	held	held

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* hurt, hurts	痛める、～が痛い	hurt	hurt
* keep, keeps	取って置く、やり続ける	kept	kept
know, knows	知る、分かる	knew	known
* leave, leaves	去る、出かける	left	left
* lie, lies	横たわる	lay	lain
* lose, loses	無くす、亡くす、失くす	lost	lost
make, makes	作る	made	made
* mean, means	意味する	meant	meant
meet, meets	会う、出会う	met	met
pay, pays	払う、支給する、支払う	paid	paid
* put, puts	置く、(壁に)掛ける	put	put
* quit, quits	止める、辞める	quit	quit
read, reads	読む	read	read
ride, rides	乗る	rode	ridden
run, runs	走る	ran	run
say, says	言う	said	said
see, sees	見る、会う	saw	seen
sell, sells	売る	sold	sold
send, sends	送る	sent	sent
shake, shakes	振る、揺さぶる	shook	shaken

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PRESENT (現在形)	日本語 (現在形)	PAST (過去形)	PERFECT (完了形)
show, shows	見せる	showed	shown
sing, sings	歌う、(鳥を)鳴く	sang	sung
sit, sits	座る、置く、有る	sat	sat
sleep, sleeps	眠る、寝る	slept	slept
speak, speaks	話す、喋る	spoke	spoken
* spell, spells	つづる	spelled or spelt	spelled or spelt
spend, spends	かける(お金、時間)	spent	spent
spill, spills	こぼす	spilled or spilt	spilled or spilt
stand, stands	立つ	stood	stood
steal, steals	ぬすむ	stole	stolen
strike, strikes	殴る、ぶつける、ぶつかる	struck	struck
* sweat, sweats	汗をかく	sweated or sweat	sweated or sweat
swim, swims	泳ぐ	swam	swum
take, takes	取る	took	taken
teach, teaches	教える	taught	taught
tear, tears	破る	tore	torn
tell, tells	教える	told	told
think, thinks	考える、思う	thought	thought
throw, throws	投げる	threw	thrown
understand, understands	分かる	understood	understood

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IrREGULAR Verbs – Primary List (英語の不規則動詞)

PRESENT (現在形)	日本語 (現在形)	PAST (過去形)	PERFECT (完了形)
* wake, wakes	起きる、起こす	woke	woken
* wear, wears	着る、すり減らす	wore	worn
win, wins	勝つ	won	won
write, writes	書く	wrote	written

* 例文

bear

- She bore 10 children before she was 35.
- I was born in Chicago, Illinois, USA.

blow

- The freezing winter wind blew hard through the mountains as the snow began.
- Granddad had already blown out his birthday candles when we arrived.

break

- I broke my leg skiing.
- He continued to love her even though she had broken his heart.

burn

- I couldn't practice boxing because I had burned my hand cooking.
- The house burnt down in less than 20 minutes.

catch

- The shortstop caught the ball on the first bounce.
- Before last winter, I hadn't caught a cold in 20 years.

cost

- "How much did that sweater cost?"
- "Oh, it was on sale. It only cost \$600."

draw

- I was angry because he had drawn an ugly picture of me!
- I drew the curtains because a strange lady was looking in the window.

dream

- Last night, I dreamt I was a potato monster, eating little carrot people.
- She had once dreamt of being the queen of England. Now she dreams of being empress the world.

dress

- He dressed in such a hurry, he put on one blue sock and one brown sock.
- Her son was drest in his best Sunday clothes.

fall

- I fell off my elephant and sprained my wrist.
- He screamed because a roach had fallen on him.

forgive

- She has never forgiven me for the mistakes I made.
- I forgave him for eating my lunch.

freeze

- They were frozen with fear when they saw Godzilla.
- We froze all the hamburgers we didn't eat.

get

- I got home at 8 last night.
- He has gotten married and divorced five times.
- We got her a new car for her birthday.
- They got a condominium in Monaco last year.
- She carried her husband up the stairs after he had gotten ill.

grow

- He has grown up to be a productive member of society.
- These are the vegetables mom grew in her garden.

hide

- You'll never find your golden shoes! They've been hidden by my assistant!
- When the alien came into my house, I hid under the sink.

hit

- Did you know that Steve was hit by a car last week?
- My girlfriend hit me in the eye yesterday.
- The car rolled down the hill and hit the building.

hold

- Have you ever held a snake?
- An ex-marine held the robber down until the police came.

hurt

- My stomach hurt for hours after I ate that sandwich.
- Call an ambulance! That man's been hurt!
- You've really hurt her feelings. You should apologize.

keep

- Your grandmother gave me this letter and I've kept it for the last 25 years.
- He kept talking for hours! I couldn't say anything.

leave

- Oh no! I left my wallet at home!
- Do you know what time he left home?
- Darius left for work at nine thirty.
- You've left me no choice; I must tender my resignation.

lie

- She has lain down to take a nap.
- The cat lay down in the laundry basket after I folded the clothes.

lose

- Have you lost another umbrella already?
- He was very saddened after he lost his dog in a car accident.

mean

- Did you understand what his message meant?
- Your friendship has always meant a lot to me.

put

- She put her son's picture on her desk at work.
- I've put three new paintings on the wall in the den.

quit

- I quit my job at Disneyland in 2006.
- Guess what! I've quit smoking!

spell

- At the spelling bee, my daughter spelled almost every word correctly!
- I need to rewrite this letter; I've spelt something wrong.

sweat

- It's too hot! I've been sweating all day!
- The teacher sweat so much, his shirt got soaked.

wake

- Suzanne woke up at 4 this morning.
- Every morning, after my wife has woken me up, I cook her breakfast.

wear

- Have you ever worn a tuxedo to a convenience store?
- My cheap shoes wore thin very quickly.

このリストを含め他にも **Secondary List** (二番目のリスト) 、**Tertiary List** (三番目のリスト) などフリーの不規則動詞のためのファイルが CILS のホームページからダウンロードできます。

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